

EU member state	Annual tuition for EU citizens	Key notes
Austria	€0 while you study within nominal duration + 2 semesters; thereafter ≈ €727 (+ €49 ÖH fee)	Public universities do not charge regular tuition to EU students. (Study in Austria – highlight your future)
Belgium	Flanders ≈ €1 092 / yr; Wallonia ≈ €835 / yr	Statutory fee is fixed each year by the Communities. (studyinlanders.be , uclouvain.be)
Bulgaria	Typical band €250 – €1 750	Varies by field; EU students pay the same as locals. (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
Croatia	Most Croatian-taught places free (+ registration ≈ €50); English-taught tracks often €1 115 – €10 000	EU students compete for state-funded places just like Croatians. (Study in Croatia , unizg.hr)
Cyprus	€3 417 (paid by the Republic of Cyprus for Cypriot & EU students)	Fee is covered by the state; you pay only admin charges. (University of Cyprus)
Czechia	Free if you study in Czech; programmes in English can charge €1 000 – €6 000	Constitutionally tuition-free in Czech language. (Study in Czechia Study in Czechia)
Denmark	Free	All EU/EEA citizens exempt. (Study in Denmark)
Estonia	Free for full-time study in Estonian; English programmes €1 000 – €8 000	Some business/IT courses charge even EU students. (studyinestonia.ee)
Finland	Free	Government covers tuition for EU/EEA citizens. (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
France	€170 (Licence) + €100 CVEC	Regulated nationally each July. (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
Germany	Free (admin fee €100 – €400); Baden-Württemberg's €1 500/sem does not apply to EU students	(daad.de , www2.daad.de)
Greece	Greek-taught bachelors free; international tracks €5 000 – €15 000	Only pay about €30 student-card printing fee. (Study in Greece)
Hungary	Large state-funded quota → €0; self-funded places from €1 500 +	Quota allocated by national admission ranking. (Study In Hungary)
Ireland	Tuition waived under Free-Fees Scheme; students pay <i>contribution</i> up to €2 000 (was €3 000)	Budget-2025 cut the contribution again. (citizensinformation.ie)

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Italy	Means-tested: €157 (base) → ≈ €3 500 (median ≈ €1 000)	Every public university uses the ISEE income scale. (Università di Bologna)
Latvia	Merit-based <i>free places</i> exist, but most students pay €2 800 – €4 000	Medicine/exec programmes up to €15 000. (studyinlatvia.lv)
Lithuania	Competitive state-funded vouchers cover tuition; unfunded places €1 250 – €5 000	EU citizens treated as locals for voucher competition. (Vilniaus universitetas)
Luxembourg	€400 per semester (first two = €200)	Flat registration at the sole public university. (UNI EN)
Malta	Free (tuition waived)	EU citizens pay only a €520 deposit when registering as visiting students. (L-Università ta' Malta)
Netherlands	Statutory fee €2 530 (2024/25)	First-year discount abolished from Sept 2024. (duo.nl)
Poland	Polish-taught studies free; English tracks €2 000 – €4 000	Universities may charge small admin fees. (study.gov.pl)
Portugal	Propina capped €495 – €697	Ceiling frozen since 2021. (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
Romania	Romanian-taught places free (within quota); otherwise €490 – €2 000	Fees set by each faculty. (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
Slovakia	Slovak-taught study free; non-Slovak programmes must not exceed €3 075 / yr	Ceiling fixed in Higher-Education Act. (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
Slovenia	Free	Registration fee ≈ €30 only. (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
Spain	Autonomous-community fee bands ≈ €750 – €2 100	Charged per ECTS credit (first enrolment). (eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu)
Sweden	Free	EU/EEA citizens exempt from both application & tuition fees. (Study in Sweden)